SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 28 (1989)

Experimental oncology

The spatial distribution of parenterally administered monoclonal antibodies against CEA in a human colorectal tumour xenograft 81
Tumor cell proliferation kinetics and tumor growth rate 113
Nitrosoureas—Modes of action and perspective in the use of hormone receptor affine carrier molecules 203
Hexadecylphosphocholine, a new ether lipid analogue—Studies on the antineoplastic activity in vitro and in vivo 213
^{31}P-NMR-spectroscopy measurements of energy metabolism of in vivo growing ascites tumours following addition of glucose 277
Platelet-derived growth factor—Three isoforms that bind to two distinct cell surface receptors 331
In vitro culture of neuroendocrine tumors of the pancreas and gut 335
Serotonin-producing carcinoid tumour cells in long-term culture—Studies on serotonin release and morphological features 341
Antitumor effects of interferon 347
Vascular effects of photodynamic therapy in an intraocular retinoblastoma-like tumour 693
Kinetics of radioiodinated monoclonal antibodies in the rat—Influence of tumour growth and reticuloendothelial system host modulation 699
Regulation of human breast cancer by secreted growth factors 835

Experimental radiobiology

Radiostrontium-induced oncogenesis and the role of immunosuppression—I. Influence of ^{90}Sr dose, adult thymectomy and antilymphocyteglobulin treatment on the development of neoplastic and preneoplastic lesions in the skeleton of CBA mice 87
Immune competence in ^{90}Sr-exposed adult thymectomized and antilymphocyteglobulin-treated CBA mice—I. Allogenic skin graft reaction 271
Relative biological effectiveness and oxygen enhancement ratio of 50 MV x-rays 529

Epidemiology and etiology

Radiostrontium-induced oncogenesis and the role of immunosuppression—I. Influence of ^{90}Sr dose, adult thymectomy and antilymphocyteglobulin treatment on the development of neoplastic and preneoplastic lesions in the skeleton of CBA mice 87
Primary meningeal melanoma 103
The prevelance of cancer in Sweden 1984 463
Hormone replacement therapy and the risk of endometrial cancer—A summary 583
Progress against cancer: Are we winning the war? . 611
Smoking and passive smoking in relation to lung cancer in women 623
The Copenhagen case–control study of bladder cancer—V. Review of the role of urinary-tract infection 631
Registration of liver cancer data—A study on the reliability of the Swedish Cancer Registry 716
Cancer mortality trends in Sweden 1960–1986 771
Trends in incidence and results of treatment of testicular germ cell tumours in Finland 1972–1983 . . . 777
Papillary thyroid carcinoma in Iceland—A study of the occurrence in families and the coexistence of other primary tumours 785
Mortality in a cohort of radiation treated childhood skin hemangiomas 789
Body size and menopausal status in relation to the pattern of spread in recurrent breast cancer . . . 795
Hormones are ambiguous risk factors for breast cancer 841
Oral contraceptives and breast cancer—A review . . 849
Chemoprevention of breast cancer 865
The Nottingham breast self-examination project . . 869

Pathology

Radiostrontium-induced oncogenesis and the role of immunosuppression—I. Influence of ^{90}Sr dose, adult thymectomy and antilymphocyteglobulin treatment on the development of neoplastic and preneoplastic lesions in the skeleton of CBA mice 87
Frozen section diagnosis of breast cancer 183
Lymphangiomyomatosis—Immunohistochemical analysis of a case presenting with enlarged inguinal lymph nodes and without pulmonary involvement 287
Diagnostic pathology of gastrointestinal and pancreatic neuroendocrine tumours 363
Tumor markers in human biopsy material 743

Clinical oncology

Diagnostics. Symptomatology

Primary carcinoma of the fallopian tube—A retrospective study of patients reported to the Danish Cancer Registry in a five-year period 7
Ultrasonography in oncology—A review 157
Frozen section diagnosis of breast cancer 183
Lymphangiomyomatosis—Immunohistochemical analysis of a case presenting with enlarged inguinal lymph nodes and without pulmonary involvement 287
Regulatory peptides as tumour markers 319

Radiologic diagnosis of neuroendocrine tumors . . . 371
Neuroendocrine pancreatic tumors—Clinical findings in a prospective study of 84 patients 373
Gastrinomas—Clinical syndromes 379
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN-1)—Clinical, biochemical and genetical investigations . . . 383
Clinical features of carcinoid syndrome and the use of somatostatin analogue in its management . . . 389
Contribution of vaginal scanning to sonographic evaluation of endometrial cancer invasion 585
Prognostic value of steroid receptor concentration and flow cytometrical DNA measurements in stage I–II endometrial carcinoma 595
Hodgkin's disease in association with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)—A report on 36 patients 637
The role of restaging laparotomy in Hodgkin's disease 659
Bronchial carcinoid with a twenty-four-year natural history—A case report 715
The Nottingham breast self-examination project . . 869

Prognostic factors. Tumour markers

Enzyme immunoassay of progesterone receptor in breast cancer biopsy samples—A comparison with the dextran coated charcoal method 19
Non-palpable invasive breast carcinomas from the Stockholm screening project 23
Prognostic factors in non-Hodgkin lymphoma stage I treated with radiotherapy 45
Glucocorticoid dependency as a prognostic factor in radiotherapy of cerebral gliomas 51
The predictive value of initial cytostatic response in primary unresectable rhabdomyosarcoma in children 67
Staging and treatment of ovarian carcinoma 163
Estrogen receptor enzyme immunoassay in fine needle aspirates from human breast cancer 187
Nuclear DNA distribution in neuroendocrine gastroenteropancreatic tumors before and during treatment 193
Lymphangiomyomatosis—Immunohistochemical analysis of a case presenting with enlarged inguinal lymph nodes and without pulmonary involvement 287
Tumour markers in broncho-alveolar lavage 290
Regulatory peptides as tumour markers 319
Chromogranins—New sensitive markers for neuroendocrine tumors 325
Diagnostic pathology of gastrointestinal and pancreatic neuroendocrine tumours 363
Preoperative measurement of cancer antigen 125 (CA 125) in the differential diagnosis of ovarian tumors 471
Nuclear DNA measurements on thyroid carcinoma in young patients 475
Pancreatic cancer—Evaluation of prognostic factors and treatment results 481
Proposal of a new pretreatment clinical TNM-classification of retinoblastoma 547
Oestrogen and progestin receptor as prognostic indicators in endometrial cancer—A review of the literature 561
DNA content and S-phase rate in 285 patients with invasive endometrial carcinoma—A summary . . . 567
DNA determination in endometrial carcinoma by flow and image cytometry 607
Monoclonal B-cells in blood in non-Hodgkin lymphoma—Correlation with clinical features and prognosis 641
The release of chromogranin A and B like activity from human lung cancer cell lines—A potential marker for a subset of small cell lung cancer . . . 651
CA 125 assay used in conjunction with CA 15-3 and TAG-72 assays for discrimination between malignant and non-malignant disease of the ovary . . . 655
Comparative study of proportion of S-phase cells in ascites and pleural effusions in ovarian carcinoma using antibromodeoxyuridine monoclonal antibody and DNA flow-cytometry 705
Tumor markers in human biopsy material 743
Steroid receptor levels in breast cancer—Relationship with age and menopausal status 807
Hormones are ambiguous risk factors for breast cancer 841
Flow cytometry DNA ploidy and number of cell populations in the primary breast cancer and their correlation to the prognosis 913
Chromosome analysis of in situ breast cancer 919

Surgery

Long-term psychological sequelae of mastectomy and breast conserving treatment for breast cancer 13
Early breast cancer—A review 123
Staging and treatment of ovarian carcinoma 163
Results of surgery for cancer of the rectum with sphincter conservation—A randomized study on instrumental versus manual anastomosis 241
Surgical treatment of patients with the carcinoid syndrome 403
Surgical treatment of carcinoids and endocrine pancreatic tumours 409
Treatment of the pancreatic disease of multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEM 1) 415
Evaluation of temporary liver dearterialization and embolization in patients with metastatic carcinoid tumour 419
The role of restaging laparotomy in Hodgkin's disease 659
Long-term follow-up of sickness periods in breast cancer patients primarily treated with surgery and radiotherapy or surgery only 817
The treatment of in situ breast cancer 923

Sector resection with and without radiotherapy in early breast cancer—Presentation of two ongoing prospective multicenter studies in Sweden 927

Radiotherapy. Clinical radiobiology

Long-term psychological sequelae of mastectomy and breast conserving treatment for breast cancer 13
Interleukin 2 and alpha interferon induced in vitro modulation of spontaneous cell mediated cytotoxicity in patients with cancer of the uterine cervix undergoing radiotherapy 39
Prognostic factors in non-Hodgkin lymphoma stage I treated with radiotherapy 45
Glucocorticoid dependency as a prognostic factor in radiotherapy of cerebral gliomas 51
Induction chemotherapy in advanced head and neck cancer—Preliminary results of a randomized study 61
Results of radiotherapy in nasopharyngeal cancer—A retrospective comparison of split-course and continuous-course treatment schedules 77
Early breast cancer—A review 123
Staging and treatment of ovarian carcinoma 163
Management of malignant lymphoma in the elderly—An EORTC retrospective evaluation 199
Local control and survival of Ewing's sarcoma in children with radiotherapy and chemotherapy without radical surgery 245
Brain damage after treatment for acute lymphoblastic leukemia—A report on 34 patients with special regard to MRI findings 253
Intraoperative radiotherapy in the multi-disciplinary treatment of pediatric tumors—A preliminary report on initial results 257
Radical radiotherapy in prostatic carcinoma 261
Evaluation of the palliative effect of radiotherapy for esophageal carcinoma 267
Tissue air ratio in total body irradiation—An in vivo evaluation 283
Therapeutic considerations for the malignant carcinoid syndrome 433
Pancreatic cancer—Evaluation of prognostic factors and treatment results 481
Non-Hodgkin lymphomas presenting with spinal epidural involvement 485
Treatment of small cell lung cancer—Two-drug versus four-drug chemotherapy and loco-regional irradition with or without prophylactic cranial irradiation 501
Conservative management of anal and rectal cancer—The role of radiation therapy 507
Radiation therapy in Kimura's disease 511
Afterloading intracavitary radiation treatment of nasopharyngeal carcinoma—Description of a technique and preliminary treatment results 525
Combined bleomycin and radiation treatment 548
Dental problems following surgery and external radiation therapy in patients with advanced carcinomas of the oral cavity and oropharynx 550
Results of primary radiation treatment of endometrial carcinoma—20 years' experience of an unselected material from the north of Sweden 569
Preoperative intracavitary irradiation of endometrial carcinoma stage I by a high dose rate afterloading technique 577
Intracavitary irradiation of endometrial carcinoma using a high-intensity 60Co afterloading method . 601
Adult Wilms' tumor—Role of combined modality treatment 647
Postoperative vaginal irradiation by a high-dose rate afterloading technique in endometrial carcinoma stage I 679
Reproducibility of field alignment in radiation therapy—A large-scale clinical experience 689
Cytophotometric estimation of cell proliferation in breast cancer—Correlation to the clinical course during long-term follow-up 801
Long-term follow-up of sickness periods in breast cancer patients primarily treated with surgery and radiotherapy or surgery only 817
The treatment of in situ breast cancer 923
Sector resection with and without radiotherapy in early breast cancer—Presentation of two ongoing prospective multicenter studies in Sweden 927

Radiation injury

Brain damage after treatment for acute lymphoblastic leukemia—A report on 34 patients with special regard to MRI findings 253
Breast hypoplasia following irradiation of the female breast in infancy and early childhood 519
Dental problems following surgery and external radiation therapy in patients with advanced carcinomas of the oral cavity and oropharynx 550
The effect of thoracic irradiation for cancer of the breast on ventilation, perfusion and pulmonary permeability—A one-year follow-up 671
Severe small bowel radiation enteritis 717
Mortality in a cohort of radiation treated childhood skin hemangiomas 789

Chemotherapy and hormonal therapy

Quality of life during chemotherapy in non-small cell lung cancer patients 29
A comparison of the toxicity and efficacy of cisplatin and carboplatin in advanced ovarian cancer 57
Induction chemotherapy in advanced head and neck cancer—Preliminary results of a randomized study 61

The predictive value of initial cytostatic response in primary unresectable rhabdomyosarcoma in children . . . 67
Chemotherapy in invasive carcinoma of the bladder—A review of phase II trials in Egypt . . . 73
Levamisole or placebo after effective chemotherapy for remission and survival prolongation in advanced human solid tumors—A double-blind randomized trial . . . 105
Informing patients about phase I trials—How should it be done? . . . 106
Early breast cancer—A review . . . 123
Staging and treatment of ovarian carcinoma . . . 163
Nucler DNA distribution in neuroendocrine gastroenteropancreatic tumors before and during treatment . . . 193
Management of malignant lymphoma in the elderly—An EORTC retrospective evaluation . . . 199
Nitrosoureas—Modes of action and perspective in the use of hormone receptor affine carrier molecules . . . 203
Hexadecylphosphocholine, a new ether lipid analogue—Studies on the antineoplastic activity in vitro and in vivo . . . 213
Pharmacokinetics of intra-arterial mitomycin C with or without degradable starch microspheres (DSM) in the treatment of non-resectable liver cancer . . 219
Post-remission therapy in acute myeloblastic leukemia—A randomized trial comparing early consolidation plus maintenance versus maintenance therapy alone . . . 223
The effect of sequential methotrexate and 5-fluorouracil in patients with recurrent head and neck cancer . . . 227
Combination chemotherapy with vinblastine, ifosfamide and cisplatin in bulky seminoma . . . 231
Adjuvant treatment with high dose medroxyprogesterone acetate in node-negative early breast cancer—A 3-year interim report on a randomized trial (I) . . . 237
Local control and survival of Ewing's sarcoma in children with radiotherapy and chemotherapy without radical surgery . . . 245
Malignant germ cell sacrococcygeal tumors in children—Improved prognosis after introduction of cisplatin-containing multiple drug treatment . . . 249
Brain damage after treatment for acute lymphoblastic leukemia—A report on 34 patients with special regard to MRI findings . . . 253
Antitumor effects of interferon . . . 347
Clinical effects of interferon therapy with special emphasis on antitumor efficacy . . . 355
Neuroendocrine pancreatic tumors—Clinical findings in a prospective study of 84 patients . . . 373
Clinical features of carcinoid syndrome and the use of somatostatin analogue in its management . . . 389
Medical treatment of neuroendocrine gut and pancreatic tumors . . . 425
Recombinant a-2 interferon with or without hepatic artery embolization in the treatment of midgut carcinoid tumours—A preliminary report . . . 439
Interferon treatment in patients with malignant carcinoids . . . 445
Interactions between anticancer drugs and other clinically used pharmaceuticals—A review . . . 451
Pancreatic cancer—Evaluation of prognostic factors and treatment results . . . 481
Non-Hodgkin lymphomas presenting with spinal epidural involvement . . . 485
Misteltoe (Iscador) therapy in stage IV renal adenocarcinoma . . . 489
Sequential combination chemotherapy (CABOPP/VIM) for the treatment of high-grade malignant non-Hodgkin lymphoma . . . 495
Treatment of small cell lung cancer—Two-drug versus four-drug chemotherapy and loco-regional irradiation with or without prophylactic cranial irradiation . . . 501
Weekly doxorubicin in the treatment of metastatic breast carcinoma . . . 515
Combined bleomycin and radiation treatment . . . 548
Oestrogen and progestin receptor as prognostic indicators in endometrial cancer—A review of the literature . . . 561
Adult Wilms' tumor—Role of combined modality treatment . . . 647
Phase II trial of mitozolomide in patients with advanced ovarian cancer—A study of the EORTC Gynecological Cancer Cooperative Group . . . 663
Chemotherapy and endocrine function in lung cancer 667
Oral high-dose progestins as treatment for advanced breast cancer . . . 811
Hyponatraemia following cisplatin chemotherapy . . 823
Chemoprevention of breast cancer . . . 865
Pharmacokinetics of anthracyclines . . . 873
Anthracycline resistance . . . 877
Weekly anthracycline in the treatment of advanced breast cancer . . . 883
Advanced breast cancer—A randomized trial of epidoxorubicin at two different dosages and two administration systems . . . 887
Oral idarubicin in the treatment of advanced breast cancer . . . 893
Perioperative adjuvant chemotherapy in breast cancer—The Scandinavian Adjuvant Chemotherapy Study I . . . 899
Prolonged adjuvant chemotherapy in breast cancer—The Scandinavian Adjuvant Chemotherapy Study 2 . . . 903
The Cancer Research Campaign trials of adjuvant therapy for early breast cancer . . . 907
The treatment of in situ breast cancer . . . 923

Symptomatic treatment, nursing, and psycho-social factors

Quality of life during chemotherapy in non-small cell lung cancer patients 29
Experiences in home care of cancer patients—A new approach in cancer nursing 35
Informing patients about phase I trials—How should it be done? 106
Practising physicians' experiences of treating patients with cancer pain 177

Tumours (specific sites)

Digestive system

Induction chemotherapy in advanced head and neck cancer—Preliminary results of a randomized study 61
The spatial distribution of parenterally administered monoclonal antibodies against CEA in a human colorectal tumour xenograft 81
Nuclear DNA distribution in neuroendocrine gastroenteropancreatic tumors before and during treatment 193
Pharmacokinetics of intra-arterial mitomycin C with or without degradable starch microspheres (DSM) in the treatment of non-resectable liver cancer . . 219
The effect of sequential methotrexate and 5-fluorouracil in patients with recurrent head and neck cancer 227
Results of surgery for cancer of the rectum with sphincter conservation—A randomized study on instrumental versus manual anastomosis 241
Evaluation of the palliative effect of radiotherapy for esophageal carcinoma 267
Regulatory peptides as tumour markers 319
Chromogranins—New sensitive markers for neuroendocrine tumors 325
In vitro culture of neuroendocrine tumors of the pancreas and gut 335
Serotonin-producing carcinoid tumour cells in long-term culture—Studies on serotonin release and morphological features 341
Diagnostic pathology of gastrointestinal and pancreatic neuroendocrine tumours 363
Neuroendocrine pancreatic tumors—Clinical findings in a prospective study of 84 patients 373
Gastrinomas—Clinical syndromes 379
Clinical features of carcinoid syndrome and the use of somatostatin analogue in its management . . . 389
Surgical treatment of patients with the carcinoid syndrome 403
Surgical treatment of carcinoids and endocrine pancreatic tumours 409
Treatment of the pancreatic disease of multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN 1) 415
Evaluation of temporary liver dearterialization and embolization in patients with metastatic carcinoid tumour 419
Medical treatment of neuroendocrine gut and pancreatic tumors 425
Therapeutic considerations for the malignant carcinoid syndrome 433
Recombinant a-2 interferon with or without hepatic artery embolization in the treatment of midgut carcinoid tumours—A preliminary report 439
Interferon treatment in patients with malignant carcinoids 445
Pancreatic cancer—Evaluation of prognostic factors and treatment results 481
Conservative management of anal and rectal cancer—The role of radiation therapy 507
Dental problems following surgery and external radiation therapy in patients with advanced carcinomas of the oral cavity and oropharynx 550
Registration of liver cancer data—A study on the reliability of the Swedish Cancer Registry 716

Respiratory system

The biology of lung cancer—A review 1
Quality of life during chemotherapy in non-small cell lung cancer patients 29
Induction chemotherapy in advanced head and neck cancer—Preliminary results of a randomized study 61
Results of radiotherapy in nasopharyngeal cancer—A retrospective comparison of split-course and continuous-course treatment schedules 77
The effect of sequential methotrexate and 5-fluorouracil in patients with recurrent head and neck cancer 227
Tumour markers in broncho-alveolar lavage 290
Treatment of small cell lung cancer—Two-drug versus four-drug chemotherapy and loco-regional irradiation with or without prophylactic cranial irradiation 501
Afterloading intracavitary radiation treatment of nasopharyngeal carcinoma—Description of a technique and preliminary treatment results 525
Smoking and passive smoking in relation to lung cancer in women 623
The release of chromogranin A and B like activity from human lung cancer cell lines—A potential marker for a subset of small cell lung cancer . . . 651
Chemotherapy and endocrine function in lung cancer 667
Bronchial carcinoid with a twenty-four-year natural history—A case report 715
Small cell lung cancer 729

Breast

Long-term psychological sequelae of mastectomy and breast conserving treatment for breast cancer 13
Enzyme immunoassay of progesterone receptor in

breast cancer biopsy samples—A comparison with the dextran coated charcoal method 19
Non-palpable invasive breast carcinomas from the Stockholm screening project 23
Early breast cancer—A review 123
Frozen section diagnosis of breast cancer 183
Estrogen receptor enzyme immunoassay in fine needle aspirates from human breast cancer 187
Hexadecylphosphocholine, a new ether lipid analogue—Studies on the antineoplastic activity in vitro and in vivo 213
Adjuvant treatment with high dose medroxyprogesterone acetate in node-negative early breast cancer—A 3-year interim report on a randomized trial (I) 237
Weekly doxorubicin in the treatment of metastatic breast carcinoma 515
Breast hypoplasia following irradiation of the female breast in infancy and early childhood 519
The effect of thoracic irradiation for cancer of the breast on ventilation, perfusion and pulmonary permeability—A one-year follow-up 671
Body size and menopausal status in relation to the pattern of spread in recurrent breast cancer . . . 795
Cytophotometric estimation of cell proliferation in breast cancer—Correlation to the clinical course during long-term follow-up 801
Steroid receptor levels in breast cancer—Relationship with age and menopausal status 807
Oral high-dose progestins as treatment for advanced breast cancer 811
Long-term follow-up of sickness periods in breast cancer patients primarily treated with surgery and radiotherapy or surgery only 817
Regulation of human breast cancer by secreted growth factors 835
Hormones are ambiguous risk factors for breast cancer 841
Oral contraceptives and breast cancer—A review . . 849
Chemoprevention of breast cancer 865
The Nottingham breast self-examination project . . 869
Weekly anthracycline in the treatment of advanced breast cancer 883
Advanced breast cancer—A randomised trial of epidoxorubicin at two different dosages and two administration systems 887
Oral idarubicin in the treatment of advanced breast cancer 893
Perioperative adjuvant chemotherapy in breast cancer—The Scandinavian Adjuvant Chemotherapy Study I 899
Prolonged adjuvant chemotherapy in breast cancer—The Scandinavian Adjuvant Chemotherapy Study 2 903
The Cancer Research Campaign trials of adjuvant therapy for early breast cancer 907
Flow cytometry DNA ploidy and number of cell populations in the primary breast cancer and their correlation to the prognosis 913
Chromosome analysis of in situ breast cancer 919
The treatment of in situ breast cancer 923
Sector resection with and without radiotherapy in early breast cancer—Presentation of two ongoing prospective multicenter studies in Sweden 927

Kidney and urinary tract

Chemotherapy in invasive carcinoma of the bladder—A review of phase II trials in Egypt 73
Misteltoe (Iscador) therapy in stage IV renal adenocarcinoma 489
The Copenhagen case–control study of bladder cancer—V. Review of the role of urinary-tract infection 631
Adult Wilms' tumor—Role of combined modality treatment 647

Female genital organs

Primary carcinoma of the fallopian tube—A retrospective study of patients reported to the Danish Cancer Registry in a five-year period 7
Interleukin 2 and alpha interferon induced in vitro modulation of spontaneous cell mediated cytotoxicity in patients with cancer of the uterine cervix undergoing radiotherapy 39
A comparison of the toxicity and efficacy of cisplatin and carboplatin in advanced ovarian cancer 57
Staging and treatment of ovarian carcinoma 163
Preoperative measurement of cancer antigen 125 (CA 125) in the differential diagnosis of ovarian tumors 471
Oestrogen and progestin receptor as prognostic indicators in endometrial cancer—A review of the literature 561
DNA content and S-phase rate in 285 patients with invasive endometrial carcinoma—A summary . . . 567
Results of primary radiation treatment of endometrial carcinoma—20 years' experience of an unselected material from the north of Sweden 569
Preoperative intracavitary irradiation of endometrial carcinoma stage I by a high dose rate afterloading technique 577
Hormone replacement therapy and the risk of endometrial cancer—A summary 583
Contribution of vaginal scanning to sonographic evaluation of endometrial cancer invasion 585
The Danish Endometrial Cancer Study (DEMCA) . 589
Prognostic value of steroid receptor concentration and flow cytometrical DNA measurements in stage I–II endometrial carcinoma 595
Intracavitary irradiation of endometrial carcinoma using a high-intensity ^{60}Co afterloading method . . 601

DNA determination in endometrial carcinoma by flow and image cytometry 607
CA 125 assay used in conjunction with CA 15-3 and TAG-72 assays for discrimination between malignant and non-malignant disease of the ovary . . . 655
Phase II trial of mitozolomide in patients with advanced ovarian cancer—A study of the EORTC Gynecological Cancer Cooperative Group 663
Postoperative vaginal irradiation by a high-dose rate afterloading technique in endometrial carcinoma stage I 679
Comparative study of proportion of S-phase cells in ascites and pleural effusions in ovarian carcinoma using antibromodeoxyuridine monoclonal antibody and DNA flow-cytometry 705

Male genital organs

Combination chemotherapy with vinblastine, ifosfamide and cisplatin in bulky seminoma 231
Radical radiotherapy in prostatic carcinoma 261
Combined bleomycin and radiation treatment 548
Trends in incidence and results of treatment of testicular germ cell tumours in Finland 1972–1983 . . . 777

Endocrine organs

Nuclear DNA distribution in neuroendocrine gastroenteropancreatic tumors before and during treatment 193
Regulatory peptides as tumour markers 319
Chromogranins–New sensitive markers for neuroendocrine tumors 325
In vitro culture of neuroendocrine tumors of the pancreas and gut 335
Serotonin-producing carcinoid tumour cells in long-term culture—Studies on serotonin release and morphological features 341
Diagnostic pathology of gastrointestinal and pancreatic neuroendocrine tumours 363
Radiologic diagnosis of neuroendocrine tumors . . . 371
Neuroendocrine pancreatic tumors—Clinical findings in a prospective study of 84 patients 373
Gastrinomas—Clinical syndromes 379
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN-1)—Clinical, biochemical and genetical investigations . . . 383
Clinical features of carcinoid syndrome and the use of somatostatin analogue in its management . . . 389
Surgical treatment of patients with the carcinoid syndrome 403
Surgical treatment of carcinoids and endocrine pancreatic tumours 409
Treatment of the pancreatic disease of multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN 1) 415
Evaluation of temporary liver dearterialization and embolization in patients with metastatic carcinoid tumour 419
Therapeutic considerations for the malignant carcinoid syndrome 433
Recombinant a-2 interferon with or without hepatic artery embolization in the treatment of midgut carcinoid tumours—A preliminary report 439
Interferon treatment in patients with malignant carcinoids 445
Nuclear DNA measurements on thyroid carcinoma in young patients 475
Papillary thyroid carcinoma in Iceland—A study of the occurrence in families and the coexistence of other primary tumours 785

Nervous system and sense organs

Glucocorticoid dependency as a prognostic factor in radiotherapy for cerebral gliomas 51
Primary meningeal melanoma 103
Proposal of a new pretreatment clinical TNM-classification of retinoblastoma 547
Vascular effects of photodynamic therapy in an intraocular retinoblastoma-like tumour 693

Haemopoietic, lymphatic and reticuloendothelial systems

Prognostic factors in non-Hodgkin lymphoma stage I treated with radiotherapy 45
Management of non-Hodgkin lymphoma in adults in Scandinavia, United Kingdom, and the Netherlands—Report from the European School of Oncology Meeting at Huddinge Hospital, 3rd June, 1988 135
Management of malignant lymphoma in the elderly—An EORTC retrospective evaluation 199
Post-remission therapy in acute myeloblastic leukemia—A randomized trial comparing early consolidation plus maintenance versus maintenance therapy alone 223
Brain damage after treatment for acute lymphoblastic leukemia—A report on 34 patients with special regard to MRI findings 253
Non-Hodgkin lymphomas presenting with spinal epidural involvement 485
Sequential combination chemotherapy (CABOPP/VIM) for the treatment of high-grade malignant non-Hodgkin lymphoma 495
Radiation therapy in Kimura's disease 511
Hodgkin's disease in association with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)—A report on 36 patients 637
Monoclonal B-cells in blood in non-Hodgkin lymphoma—Correlation with clinical features and prognosis 641
The role of restaging laparotomy in Hodgkin's disease 659

Bone and soft tissue

The predictive value of initial cytostatic response in primary unresectable rhabdomyosarcoma in children 67
Local control and survival of Ewing's sarcoma in children with radiotherapy and chemotherapy without radical surgery 245
Malignant germ cell sacrococcygeal tumors in children—Improved prognosis after introduction of cisplatin-containing multiple drug treatment . . . 249
Lymphangiomyomatosis—Immunohistochemical analysis of a case presenting with enlarged inguinal lymph nodes and without pulmonary involvement 287

Miscellaneous tumours

Ultrasonography in oncology—A review 157
Intraoperative radiotherapy in the multi-disciplinary treatment of pediatric tumors—A preliminary report on initial results 257
Interactions between anticancer drugs and other clinically used pharmaceuticals—A review 451

Radiation physics

Tissue air ratio in total body irradiation—An in vivo evaluation 283
Relative biological effectiveness and oxygen enhancement ratio of 50 MV x-rays 529
Surface dose measurements in clinical photon beams 537
Reproducibility of field alignment in radiation therapy—A large-scale clinical experience 689

Miscellaneous subjects

A curriculum in oncology for medical students in Europe 141
The neuroendocrine system of the gut 303
Peptide hormone expression and precursor processing 315
The introduction of personal computers into clinical cancer research in Norway 543
Pharmacokinetics and central haemodynamic effects of doxorubicin and 4′epidoxorubicin in the pig . . 709
Cancer by the year 2000—Educational requirements for future oncologists 723

LIST OF AUTHORS

Aagedal H. 543
Aakvaag A. 667
Aanderud S. 667
Aasebø U. 667
Abad-Esteve A. 29
Abdel-Wareth A. 73
Abraham T. 39
Abrahamsen A. F. 135
Abrahamsson P.-A. 261
Adami H.-O. 463
Adams M. 57
Ahlbäck S. 519
Ahlman H. 341, 403, 415
Ahlström H. 81
Åhlund L. 341
Åkerström G. 409
Albertsson M. 267
Alm P. 595
Alonso C. 223
Alonso M. A. 245
Alvarez-Sala J. L. 290
Alvarez-Sala R. 290
Amaya J. 245
Amtrup F. 7
Anders C. 495
Andersen J. 795, 919
Andersson A. 81
Andersson M. 219
Andersson M. 709
Andersson S. 817
Andersson T. 193
Anselmo A. P. 659
Arimizu N. 511
Arnberg H. 325, 651
Aronsen K. F. 219
Aspegren K. 13
Asselain B. 61
Auer G. 23, 475
A'Hern R. P. 887, 907

Bäckdahl M. 475
Bäckström T. 569
Balch C. 219
Baldetorp B. 913
Banelli E. 659
Baral E. 515
Barbui T. 637
Bardram L. 315
Bast R. C. 655
Bastholt L. 893
Bataini J. P. 61
Bates S. E. 835
Bates T. 887
Baudoux A. 237
Baum M. 887, 907
Beauduin M. 237
Bengtsson A. 193
Berger M. R. 203
Bergh J. 651
Berian J. M. 257
Bernasconi C. 637
Bertelrud K. 647
Biagini C. 659
Biberfeld P. 287
Bierke P. 87, 271
Birkler N. E. 795
Bissett D. 823
Biti G. P. 253
Bjelkenkrantz K. 801
Blamey R. W. 869
Blasco R. 290
Blichert-Toft M. 919
Boman K. 567
Borg Å. 19, 187
Böttcher G. 303
Breiser A. 213
Brix H. P. 203
Brugere J. 61
Brunin F. 61
Brunner N. 835
Bulbrook R. D. 841
Bunescu U. 237

Cacciatore B. 585
Cajander S. 569
Cajozzo A. 637
Callol L. 290
Calvo F. A. 257
Campostrini F. 485
Cañadell J. 257
Cantor P. 315
Caramella D. 253
Cargnel A. 637
Carney D. N. 1
Carnino F. 663
Carrión J. R. 717
Carstensen J. 801
Caseldine J. 869
Castellanos Hochkofler H. 241
Cavallin-Ståhl E. 135
Cerman J. 315
Christensson B. 287
Cimino G. 659
Claesson-Welsh L. 331
Clarke R. 835
Clemm C. 231
Collan Y. 183
Collins V. P. 287
Cornford E. J. 823
Corvò R. 283
Cullen K. J. 835

Dahlström A. 341
Dalesio O. B. 729
Dalla Palma L. 157
Dalmark M. 893
Damenz W. 213
Davey J. 865
De Lalla F. 637
De Palo G. 163
Dehasque N. 237
Dessalvi P. 637
Dewasch L. 237
Di Marco A. 485
Dickson R. E. 835
Diez B. 249
Dolva L. Ø. 439
Domeliöf L. 219, 709
Domingo A. 223
Dörsam J. 35

Ebbs S. R. 887, 907
Eckhauser F. 389
Eibl H. 213
Einhorn J. 723
Einhorn N. 655, 705
Eisenbrand G. 203
Ejlertsen B. 795
Ekblad E. 303
Eklund G. 463
Eksborg S. 219, 709, 873
El-Khodary A. 73
El-Serafi M. 73
Enblad P. 81
Engel J. 213
Ericsson A. 277
Eriksson B. 193, 325, 373, 383, 425, 651
Eskelinen M. 183
Estape J. 223
Evans A. 57
Ewers S.-B. 267, 913

Fassio P. G. 637
Fentiman I. S. 923
Fernandez C. 29
Fernö M. 19, 187, 595
Fischer J. E. 203
Flage T. 547
Fleer E. A. M. 213
Foà R. 637
Focan C. 105, 237
Focan-Henrard D. 105
Forssell Aronsson E. 699
Fosså S. D. 543
Frankendal B. 577
Franks C. R. 57
Franzone P. 283
Freidberg S. R. 51
Friche E. 877
Frisell J. 23
Frohmüller S. 35
Fürst C. J. 519, 789

Gadeberg C. C. 893
Gad-el-Mawla N. 73
Gahrton G. 135
García P. 717
Gardella S. 223
Garusi G. F. 485
Gavosto F. 637
George M. 663
Gerard J. P. 507
Gerdes U. 567
Glas U. 23
Glimelius B. 45
Gobbi M. 637
Goldstone A. H. 135
Gomez de Terreros F. J. 290
Gomez Sanz R. 241
Graham H. 887
Grankvist K. 451
Gresser I. 347
Gretarsdottir J. 699
Groth S. 671
Guastalla J. P. 663
Guazzelli G. 253
Gundersen S. 883
Gunnarsson T. 463
Gustavson-Kadaka E. 817
Guzman M. C. 223

Hafström L. O. 219, 699
Hagberg H. 45
Häggmark S. 709
Håkanson R. 303
Halme A. 777
Hambraeus G. 267
Hamza M. R. 73
Hansen H. S. 227
Hanssen L. E. 439
Hartenstein R. 231
Hatschek T. 801
Heatley G. J. 51
Heldin C.-H. 331
Hellman U. 325
Hellström L. 23
Helseth A. 103
Helseth E. 103
Henriksson R. 451
Hernandez-Nieto L. 223
Herslöf Å. 709
Hidalgo Pascual M. 241
Hilgard P. 213
Hilsted L. 315
Höffken K. 495
Hohwieler Schloss M. 51
Holm L.-E. 519, 789
Holmberg L. 927
Holmberg S. B. 699
Holsti L. R. 715
Holsti P. 501
Honore E. 7
Horsman M. R. 693
Høst H. 883, 903
Houghton J. 907
Houvinen R. 481
Howell S. B. 219
Hrafnkelsson J. 785
Huff K. K. 835

Idvall I. 187
Itami J. 511

Jacobsson L. 699
Jakobsen A. 471
Jakobsen A. 893
Jaulerry C. 61
Jaén J. 717
Johansen H. 671
Johansen K. 57
Johansson B. 529
Johansson G. 709
Johansson H. 641
Johansson U. 19
Johnsen A. H. 315
Jonasson J. G. 785

Jouve M. 61
Juliusson G. 135

Kaatsch P. 67
Kaczynski J. 716
Kamby C. 795
Kåresen R. 219
Kauppila A. 561, 601
Keim K. 67
Kellokumpu-Lehtinen P. 481, 777
Kerby I. J. 57
Khaled H. 73
Kihlén B. 689
Killander D. 595, 913
Kim D. J. 213
Kjaer M. 489
Kjaer S. K. 631
Kjellgren K. 899, 903
Kjellgren O. 569
Klepp O. 883
Kling-Petersen T. 341
Klominek J. 623
Knapp R. C. 655
Knudsen J. B. 631
Kolbenstvedt A. N. 439
Krishnan Nair M. 39
Kvinnsland S. 811, 883
Kvist Poulsen H. 589
Kvols L. K. 433

Laguna R. 290
Lambertenghi Deliliers F. M. G. 637
Landberg T. 261
Langeland P. 647
Långström E. 595, 913
Lazzarin A. 637
Ledderose G. 231
Lehto V.-P. 743
Lehtonen T. 777
Lehtovirta P. 585
Lenner P. 641
Leucht R. 35
Leung S. F. 525
Levendag P. C. 550
Lillo-Gil R. 267
Lindahl B. 595
Lindblom A. 445
Lindeløv B. 227
Lindgren P. G. 193
Lindh J. 641
Lindholm C.-E. 261
Lindholm K. 261
Lindholm L. 699
Lippi A. 253
Lippman M. E. 835
Lister T. A. 135
Lo T. C. M. 51
Lobelle J. P. 237
Locker A. P. 869
Longeval E. 237
Lörelius L.-E. 81
Löwhagen T. 475
Lund E. 883
Lundell M. 519
Lunderquist A. 371, 419
Lundgren S. 811
Lundqvist G. 325, 651
Lundqvist M. 335
Luzi G. 637
Luzzati R. 637

Maasilta P. 715
Madero L. 245
Magrini S. M. 253
Maiche A. G. 548
Majois F. 237
Maldonado J. 223
Mancini G. 283
Mandelli F. 637
Mansilla Molina D. 241
Månsson B. 419, 445
Marin J. 223
Martin I. 257
Maserati R. 637
Mattson K. 715
Mattsson B. 771
Mattsson S. 699
Maurizi Enrici R. 659
Mazy V. 237
McKinna A. 865
McVie J. G. 729
Mehta M. P. 647
Meier C. R. 495
Mellstedt H. 287
Meyer L. 13
Midander J. 219
Miguel C. 245
Mingchen Z. 77
Mitchell A. K. 869
Miura K. 511
Miyoshi T. 511
Moattari A. R. 389
Mogensen B. 471
Mogensen H. 7
Mogensen N. 315
Mogensen O. 471
Møller Jensen O. 631
Monfardini S. 637
Monge O. R. 547
Monras P. 29
Montbarbon X. 507
Moreno Gonzalez E. 241
Moreno I. 29
Mosseri V. 61
Mouridsen H. T. 893
Mühlbauer K. 203
Muncunill J. 223
Muñoz A. 245

Nagel G. 213
Neijt J. P. 663
Nickers P. 237
Nielsen K. V. 919
Niethammer D. 67
Niiranen A. 501
Nilsson A. 87
Nilsson B. 537, 817
Nilsson I. 261
Nilsson O. 341
Nilsson R. 23
Nishida T. 277
Nissen N. I. 135
Nissen N. I. 877
Nissen-Meyer R. 899, 903
Nobin A. 419, 445
Nordell B. 277
Nordenskjöld B. 801, 807
Nordin B. 801
Norgren A. 595
Norin T. 899
Nowrousian M. R. 203, 495
Nylén U. 515

Öberg K. 193, 325, 335, 373, 383, 425
Ødum L. 315
Ogata H. 511
Ólafsdottir G. 785
Olsson H. 849
Ophof J. 35
Osieka R. 495
Öst Å. 135
Östbergh P. 529
Österborg A. 287
Osti M. F. 659

Padmanabhan T. K. 39
Paik S. 835
Parody R. 223
Peckham M. 141
Pershagen G. 623
Persson H. 569
Persson I. 583
Pettersson U. 45
Pfeiffer P. 7
Piccart M. 663
Piersantelli N. 637
Point D. 61
Pontvert D. 61
Pontén J. 743
Pouillart P. 61
Powles T. J. 865
Pozzi Mucelli R. S. 157
Prabha Balaram 39
Przybilski M. 203
Puittinen J. 183
Puppo F. 637

Radhakrishna Pillai M. 39
Raise G. 637
Ramos Martinez R. 241
Ranstam J. 267
Rehfeld J. F. 315
Reiz S. 709
Rezza G. 637
Ricci C. 157
Richard L. 249
Rico Selas P. 241
Riley D. 907
Risberg B. 193
Risberg B. 577
Robèrt K.-H. 135
Rocker I. 57
Rodriguez Fernandez J. M. 223
Rodriguez J. 61
Romestaing P. 507
Roos G. 641
Rose C. 795
Rosell R. 29
Rosen N. 835
Rosengren B. 547
Rosi A. 253
Rossi E. 637
Rossing N. 671
Rotmensz N. 663
Rotstein S. 817
Roviralta M. 29
Rudén B.-I. 689
Ruoff G. 35
Rutqvist L. E. 515, 771, 807
Rytter L. 795

Sahni K. 705
Salamon E. 237
Saliva G. 637
Salmo M. 501
Sandberg E. 893
Santos J. A. 717
Santos M. 257
Santoyo Santoyo J. 241
Saunders J. A. 887
Scanni A. 637
Scarpati D. 283
Scherstén T. 403
Schlag P. 35
Schmidt C. G. 495
Schneider M. R. 203
Schoetensack B. 495
Schrumpf E. 439
Schweiger J. W. 550
Schyns-Mosen J. 105
Sell A. 471
Seoane Gonzalez J. 241
Serichol M. 29
Sessa C. 106
Sierrasesúmaga L. 257
Signomklao T. 771
Sigvaldason H. 785
Silfverswärd C. 287, 789
Singer C. R. J. 135
Sinicco R. 637
Sipilä P. 601
Sir Richard Doll 611
Skog S. 277
Skogseid B. 373, 383
Skoog L. 23, 807
Skovsgaard T. 877
Slørdal L. 667
Smeds A.-C. 679
Sokal M. 823
Somers R. 135
Sorbe B. 577, 679
Sorcini B. 537
Sørensen B. L. 631
Sørensen P. G. 671
Sparén P. 463
Stadil F. 379
Stahl W. 203
Stål O. 801
Stendahl U. 567, 607
Stenkvist B. 607, 801
Strander H. A. 355
Strang P. 567, 607
Suder J. 67
Sundberg M. 445
Sundblad R. 287
Sundkvist L. 261
Sundler F. 303
Sundström C. 45

Svane G. 515
Svensson C. 623

Tagnon A. 237
Tallroth Ekman E. 475
Tammilehto L. 715
Tang W. 203
Tausjø J. 439
Teder H. 219
Teo P. 525
Theodorsson E. 319, 341
Thomas B. S. 841
Thompson N. 389
Tirelli U. 199, 637
Tisell L.-E. 403, 415
Treuner J. 67
Tribukait B. 277, 567, 705
Tropé C. 595
Tsao S. Y. 525
Tubiana M. 113
Tulinius H. 785
Tuominen J. 481
Tytgat J. 237

Unger C. 213
Unsgaard G. 103
Utaaker E. 811

Vaccher E. 637
Vainio A. 177
Valdes Martin del Campo M. 607
Valkamo E. 183
Valverius E. 835
Van Belle S. 237
Van Dongen J. A. 123
Van der Burg M. E. L. 663
Van Tinteren H. 729
Vanderlinden B. 237
Vandervellen R. 237
Vermorken J. 663
Vikram B. 550
Villari N. 253
Vindevoghel A. 237
Vinik A. I. 389
Vivancos P. 223
Voltas J. 257
von Rosen A. 23

Wahlström T. 585
Wallerstedt S. 716
Wernstedt C. 325
Widmark H. 267
Wigander A. 341
Wilander E. 193, 325, 363
Wilking N. 807
Willems Y. 106
Willich N. 231
Wilmanns W. 231
Winther J. 693
Wright R. 550

Yee D. 835
Ylänen K. 585
Ylöstalo P. 585

Zackrisson B. 529
Zedeler K. 795
Zelezny O. 203
Zeller W. J. 203
Zikri Z. Kh. 73
Zugmaier G. 835
Zuiani C. 157
Zurawski Jr V. R. 655